

## **DEVELOPMENT PLAN POLICY, PLANNING GUIDANCE AND MATERIAL CONSIDERATIONS**

### **1.0 Central Government Advice**

**1.1 National Planning Policy Framework (March 2012)** – sets out the Government’s economic, environmental and social planning policies for England. These policies articulate the Government’s vision of sustainable development, which should be interpreted and applied locally to meet local aspirations.

**1.2 Circular 11/95 – The Use of Conditions in Planning Permissions:** Advises that conditions should be necessary, relevant to planning, relevant to the development permitted, enforceable, precise and reasonable in all other respects.

**1.3 Community Infrastructure Levy Regulations 2010** – places a statutory requirement on the local authority that where planning permission is dependent upon a planning obligation the obligation must pass the following tests:

(a) necessary to make the development acceptable in planning terms;

(b) directly related to the development; and

(c) fairly and reasonably related in scale and kind to the development.

### **2.0 East of England Plan 2008**

SS1: Achieving Sustainable Development

SS2: Overall Spatial Strategy

SS3: Key Centres for Development and Change

SS6: City and Town Centres

E1: Job Growth

E2: Provision of Land for Employment

E3: Strategic Employment Locations

E4: Clusters

E5: Regional Structure of Town Centres

E6: Tourism

H1: Regional Housing Provision 2001to 2021

H2: Affordable Housing

C1: Cultural Development

T1: Regional Transport Strategy Objectives and Outcomes

T2: Changing Travel Behaviour

T3 Managing Traffic Demand

T4 Urban Transport

T5 Inter Urban Public Transport  
T8: Local Roads  
T9: Walking, Cycling and other Non-Motorised Transport  
T13 Public Transport Accessibility  
T14 Parking  
T15 Transport Investment Priorities

ENV1: Green Infrastructure  
ENV3: Biodiversity and Earth Heritage  
ENV6: The Historic Environment  
ENV7: Quality in the Built Environment

ENG1: Carbon Dioxide Emissions and Energy Performance

WAT 2: Water Infrastructure  
WAT 4: Flood Risk Management

WM6: Waste Management in Development

CSR1: Strategy for the Sub-Region  
CSR2: Employment Generating Development  
CSR4: Transport Infrastructure

### 3.0 **Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Structure Plan 2003**

Planning Obligation Related Policies

P6/1 Development-related Provision  
P9/8 Infrastructure Provision  
P9/9 Cambridge Sub-Region Transport Strategy

### 4.0 **Cambridge Local Plan 2006**

*3/1 Sustainable development*  
*3/3 Setting of the City*  
*3/4 Responding to context*  
*3/6 Ensuring coordinated development*  
3/7 Creating successful places  
3/9 Watercourses and other bodies of water  
3/10 Subdivision of existing plots  
3/11 The design of external spaces  
3/12 The design of new buildings  
3/13 Tall buildings and the skyline  
3/14 Extending buildings  
3/15 Shopfronts and signage

4/1 Green Belt  
4/2 Protection of open space  
4/3 Safeguarding features of amenity or nature conservation value

4/4 Trees  
4/6 Protection of sites of local nature conservation importance  
4/8 Local Biodiversity Action Plans  
4/9 Scheduled Ancient Monuments/Archaeological Areas  
4/10 Listed Buildings  
4/11 Conservation Areas  
4/12 Buildings of Local Interest  
4/13 Pollution and amenity  
4/14 Air Quality Management Areas  
4/15 Lighting

5/1 Housing provision  
5/2 Conversion of large properties  
5/3 Housing lost to other uses  
5/4 Loss of housing  
5/5 Meeting housing needs  
5/7 Supported housing/Housing in multiple occupation  
5/8 Travellers  
5/9 Housing for people with disabilities  
5/10 Dwelling mix  
5/11 Protection of community facilities  
5/12 New community facilities  
5/15 Addenbrookes

6/1 Protection of leisure facilities  
6/2 New leisure facilities  
6/3 Tourist accommodation  
6/4 Visitor attractions  
6/6 Change of use in the City Centre  
6/7 Shopping development and change of use in the District and Local Centres  
6/8 Convenience shopping  
6/9 Retail warehouses  
6/10 Food and drink outlets.

7/1 Employment provision  
7/2 Selective management of the Economy  
7/3 Protection of Industrial and Storage Space  
7/4 Promotion of cluster development  
7/5 Faculty development in the Central Area, University of Cambridge  
7/6 West Cambridge, South of Madingley Road  
7/7 College and University of Cambridge Staff and Student Housing  
7/8 Anglia Ruskin University East Road Campus  
7/9 Student hostels for Anglia Ruskin University  
7/10 Speculative Student Hostel Accommodation  
7/11 Language Schools

8/1 Spatial location of development  
8/2 Transport impact  
8/4 Walking and Cycling accessibility

8/6 Cycle parking  
8/8 Land for Public Transport  
8/9 Commercial vehicles and servicing  
8/10 Off-street car parking  
8/11 New roads  
8/12 Cambridge Airport  
8/13 Cambridge Airport Safety Zone  
8/14 Telecommunications development  
8/15 Mullard Radio Astronomy Observatory, Lords Bridge  
8/16 Renewable energy in major new developments  
8/17 Renewable energy  
8/18 Water, sewerage and drainage infrastructure

9/1 Further policy guidance for the Development of Areas of Major Change  
9/2 Phasing of Areas of Major Change  
9/3 Development in Urban Extensions  
9/5 Southern Fringe  
9/6 Northern Fringe  
9/7 Land between Madingley Road and Huntingdon Road  
9/8 Land between Huntingdon Road and Histon Road  
9/9 Station Area

10/1 Infrastructure improvements

#### Planning Obligation Related Policies

3/7 Creating successful places  
3/8 Open space and recreation provision through new development  
3/12 The Design of New Buildings (*waste and recycling*)  
4/2 Protection of open space  
5/13 Community facilities in Areas of Major Change  
5/14 Provision of community facilities through new development  
6/2 New leisure facilities  
8/3 Mitigating measures (*transport*)  
8/5 Pedestrian and cycle network  
8/7 Public transport accessibility  
9/2 Phasing of Areas of Major Change  
9/3 Development in Urban Extensions  
9/5 Southern Fringe  
9/6 Northern Fringe  
9/8 Land between Huntingdon Road and Histon Road  
9/9 Station Area  
10/1 Infrastructure improvements (transport, public open space, recreational and community facilities, waste recycling, public realm, public art, environmental aspects)

## 5.0 Supplementary Planning Documents

### 5.1 Cambridge City Council (May 2007) – Sustainable Design and

**Construction:** Sets out essential and recommended design considerations of relevance to sustainable design and construction. Applicants for major developments are required to submit a sustainability checklist along with a corresponding sustainability statement that should set out information indicated in the checklist. Essential design considerations relate directly to specific policies in the Cambridge Local Plan 2006. Recommended considerations are ones that the council would like to see in major developments. Essential design considerations are urban design, transport, movement and accessibility, sustainable drainage (urban extensions), energy, recycling and waste facilities, biodiversity and pollution. Recommended design considerations are climate change adaptation, water, materials and construction waste and historic environment.

- 5.2 **Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Waste Partnership (RECAP): Waste Management Design Guide Supplementary Planning Document (February 2012):** The Design Guide provides advice on the requirements for internal and external waste storage, collection and recycling in new residential and commercial developments. It provides advice on assessing planning applications and developer contributions.
- 5.3 **Cambridge City Council (January 2008) - Affordable Housing:** Gives advice on what is involved in providing affordable housing in Cambridge. Its objectives are to facilitate the delivery of affordable housing to meet housing needs and to assist the creation and maintenance of sustainable, inclusive and mixed communities.
- 5.4 **Cambridge City Council (March 2010) – Planning Obligation Strategy:** provides a framework for securing the provision of new and/or improvements to existing infrastructure generated by the demands of new development. It also seeks to mitigate the adverse impacts of development and addresses the needs identified to accommodate the projected growth of Cambridge. The SPD addresses issues including transport, open space and recreation, education and life-long learning, community facilities, waste and other potential development-specific requirements.
- 5.5 **Cambridge City Council (January 2010) - Public Art:** This SPD aims to guide the City Council in creating and providing public art in Cambridge by setting out clear objectives on public art, a clarification of policies, and the means of implementation. It covers public art delivered through the planning process, principally Section 106 Agreements (S106), the commissioning of public art using the S106 Public Art Initiative, and outlines public art policy guidance.
- 5.6 **Old Press/Mill Lane Supplementary Planning Document (January 2010)** Guidance on the redevelopment of the Old Press/Mill Lane site.
- Eastern Gate Supplementary Planning Document (October 2011)** Guidance on the redevelopment of the Eastern Gate site. The purpose

of this development framework (SPD) is threefold:

- To articulate a clear vision about the future of the Eastern Gate area;
- To establish a development framework to co-ordinate redevelopment within
- the area and guide decisions (by the Council and others); and
- To identify a series of key projects, to attract and guide investment (by the Council and others) within the area.

## **6.0 Material Considerations**

### **Central Government Guidance**

#### **6.1 Letter from Secretary of State for Communities and Local Government (27 May 2010)**

The coalition government is committed to rapidly abolish Regional Strategies and return decision making powers on housing and planning to local councils. Decisions on housing supply (including the provision of travellers sites) will rest with Local Planning Authorities without the framework of regional numbers and plans.

#### **6.2 Written Ministerial Statement: Planning for Growth (23 March 2011)**

Includes the following statement:

When deciding whether to grant planning permission, local planning authorities should support enterprise and facilitate housing, economic and other forms of sustainable development. Where relevant and consistent with their statutory obligations they should therefore:

(i) consider fully the importance of national planning policies aimed at fostering economic growth and employment, given the need to ensure a return to robust growth after the recent recession;

(ii) take into account the need to maintain a flexible and responsive supply of land for key sectors, including housing;

(iii) consider the range of likely economic, environmental and social benefits of proposals; including long term or indirect benefits such as increased consumer choice, more viable communities and more robust local economies (which may, where relevant, include matters such as job creation and business productivity);

(iv) be sensitive to the fact that local economies are subject to change and so take a positive approach to development where new economic data suggest that prior assessments of needs are no longer up-to-date;

(v) ensure that they do not impose unnecessary burdens on development.

In determining planning applications, local planning authorities are obliged to have regard to all relevant considerations. They should ensure that they give appropriate weight to the need to support economic recovery, that applications that secure sustainable growth are treated favourably (consistent with policy in PPS4), and that they can give clear reasons for their decisions.

### 6.3 City Wide Guidance

**Arboricultural Strategy (2004)** - City-wide arboricultural strategy.

**Biodiversity Checklist for Land Use Planners in Cambridgeshire and Peterborough (March 2001)** - This document aims to aid strategic and development control planners when considering biodiversity in both policy development and dealing with planning proposals.

**Cambridge Landscape and Character Assessment (2003)** – An analysis of the landscape and character of Cambridge.

**Cambridge City Nature Conservation Strategy (2006)** – Guidance on habitats should be conserved and enhanced, how this should be carried out and how this relates to Biodiversity Action Plans.

**Criteria for the Designation of Wildlife Sites (2005)** – Sets out the criteria for the designation of Wildlife Sites.

**Cambridge City Wildlife Sites Register (2005)** – Details of the City and County Wildlife Sites.

**Cambridge and South Cambridgeshire Strategic Flood Risk Assessment (November 2010)** - a tool for planning authorities to identify and evaluate the extent and nature of flood risk in their area and its implications for land use planning.

**Strategic Flood Risk Assessment (2005)** – Study assessing the risk of flooding in Cambridge.

**Cambridge and Milton Surface Water Management Plan (2011)** – A SWMP outlines the preferred long term strategy for the management of surface water. Alongside the SFRA they are the starting point for local flood risk management.

**Cambridge City Council (2011) - Open Space and Recreation Strategy:** Gives guidance on the provision of open space and recreation facilities through development. It sets out to ensure that open space in Cambridge meets the needs of all who live, work, study

in or visit the city and provides a satisfactory environment for nature and enhances the local townscape, complementing the built environment.

The strategy:

- sets out the protection of existing open spaces;
- promotes the improvement of and creation of new facilities on existing open spaces;
- sets out the standards for open space and sports provision in and through new development;
- supports the implementation of Section 106 monies and future Community Infrastructure Levy monies

As this strategy suggests new standards, the Cambridge Local Plan 2006 standards will stand as the adopted standards for the time-being. However, the strategy's new standards will form part of the evidence base for the review of the Local Plan

**Balanced and Mixed Communities – A Good Practice Guide (2006)** – Produced by Cambridgeshire Horizons to assist the implementation of the Areas of Major Change.

**Green Infrastructure Strategy for the Cambridgeshire Sub-Region (2006)** - Produced by Cambridgeshire Horizons to assist the implementation of the Areas of Major Change and as a material consideration in the determination of planning applications and appeals.

**A Major Sports Facilities Strategy for the Cambridge Sub-Region (2006)** - Produced by Cambridgeshire Horizons to assist the implementation of the Areas of Major Change.

**Cambridge Sub-Region Culture and Arts Strategy (2006)** - Produced by Cambridgeshire Horizons to assist the implementation of the Areas of Major Change.

**Cambridgeshire Quality Charter for Growth (2008)** – Sets out the core principles of the level of quality to be expected in new developments in the Cambridge Sub-Region

**Cambridge City Council - Guidance for the application of Policy 3/13 (Tall Buildings and the Skyline) of the Cambridge Local Plan (2006) (2012)** - sets out in more detail how existing council policy can be applied to proposals for tall buildings or those of significant massing in the city.

**Cambridge Walking and Cycling Strategy (2002)** – A walking and cycling strategy for Cambridge.



**Protection and Funding of Routes for the Future Expansion of the City Cycle Network (2004)** – Guidance on how development can help achieve the implementation of the cycle network.

**Cambridgeshire Design Guide For Streets and Public Realm (2007)**: The purpose of the Design Guide is to set out the key principles and aspirations that should underpin the detailed discussions about the design of streets and public spaces that will be taking place on a site-by-site basis.

**Cycle Parking Guide for New Residential Developments (2010)** – Gives guidance on the nature and layout of cycle parking, and other security measures, to be provided as a consequence of new residential development.

**Air Quality in Cambridge – Developers Guide (2008)** - Provides information on the way in which air quality and air pollution issues will be dealt with through the development control system in Cambridge City. It compliments the Sustainable Design and Construction Supplementary Planning Document.

**The Cambridge Shopfront Design Guide (1997)** – Guidance on new shopfronts.

**Roof Extensions Design Guide (2003)** – Guidance on roof extensions.

**Modelling the Costs of Affordable Housing (2006)** – Toolkit to enable negotiations on affordable housing provision through planning proposals.

#### **6.4 Area Guidelines**

**Cambridge City Council (2003)–Northern Corridor Area Transport Plan:**

**Cambridge City Council (2002)–Southern Corridor Area Transport Plan:**

**Cambridge City Council (2002)–Eastern Corridor Area Transport Plan:**

**Cambridge City Council (2003)–Western Corridor Area Transport Plan:**

The purpose of the Plan is to identify new transport infrastructure and service provision that is needed to facilitate large-scale development and to identify a fair and robust means of calculating how individual development sites in the area should contribute towards a fulfilment of that transport infrastructure.

**Buildings of Local Interest (2005)** – A schedule of buildings of local interest and associated guidance.

**Brooklands Avenue Conservation Area Appraisal (2002)**  
**Cambridge Historic Core Conservation Area Appraisal (2006)**  
**Storeys Way Conservation Area Appraisal (2008)**  
**Chesterton and Ferry Lane Conservation Area Appraisal (2009)**  
**Conduit Head Road Conservation Area Appraisal (2009)**  
**De Freville Conservation Area Appraisal (2009)**  
**Kite Area Conservation Area Appraisal (1996)**  
**Newnham Croft Conservation Area Appraisal (1999)**  
**Southacre Conservation Area Appraisal (2000)**  
**Trumpington Conservation Area Appraisal (2010)**  
**Mill Road Area Conservation Area Appraisal (2011)**  
**West Cambridge Conservation Area Appraisal (2011)**

a Guidance relating to development and the Conservation Area including  
review of the boundaries

**Jesus Green Conservation Plan (1998)**  
**Parkers Piece Conservation Plan (2001)**  
**Sheeps Green/Coe Fen Conservation Plan (2001)**  
**Christs Pieces/New Square Conservation Plan (2001)**

Historic open space guidance.

**Hills Road Suburbs and Approaches Study (March 2012)**  
**Long Road Suburbs and Approaches Study (March 2012)**  
**Barton Road Suburbs and Approaches Study (March 2009)**  
**Huntingdon Road Suburbs and Approaches Study (March 2009)**  
**Madingley Road Suburbs and Approaches Study (March 2009)**  
**Newmarket Road Suburbs and Approaches Study (October 2011)**

Provide assessments of local distinctiveness which can be used as a basis when considering planning proposals

**Station Area Development Framework (2004)** – Sets out a vision and Planning Framework for the development of a high density mixed use area including new transport interchange and includes the **Station Area Conservation Appraisal**.

**Southern Fringe Area Development Framework (2006)** – Guidance which will help to direct the future planning of development in the Southern Fringe.

**West Cambridge Masterplan Design Guidelines and Legal Agreement (1999)** – Sets out how the West Cambridge site should be developed.

**Mitcham's Corner Area Strategic Planning and Development Brief (2003)** – Guidance on the development and improvement of Mitcham's Corner.

**Mill Road Development Brief (Robert Sayle Warehouse and Co-Op site) (2007)** – Development Brief for Proposals Site 7.12 in the Cambridge Local Plan (2006)